Cancer is still a leading health concern with about 40% of Canadian women and 45% of Canadian men developing cancer during their lifetimes. The good news is that nearly half of all cancers can be prevented through healthy eating, physical activity and regular cancer screening.

Cancer Risk Reduction Quiz

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I choose high fibre and low fat foods.</td>
<td>☑</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I eat 7 to 10 servings of fruits and vegetables a day.</td>
<td>☑</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I am a non-smoker.</td>
<td>☑</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I avoid contact with second hand smoke whenever possible.</td>
<td>☑</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I am physically active on a regular basis.</td>
<td>☑</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I limit my alcohol intake to one to two drinks per day or less.</td>
<td>☑</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I have regular cancer screening tests:</td>
<td>☑</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women: Pap testing, mammogram, breast exam with annual physical.</td>
<td>☑</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men: Annual physical exam and tests as suggested by your physician.</td>
<td>☑</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I protect myself from the sun and exposure to artificial tanning equipment.</td>
<td>☑</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I practice safe sex.</td>
<td>☑</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I deal with my stress and keep it at a manageable level.</td>
<td>☑</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The more “YES” responses that you make the more positive your actions are for promoting your health and reducing your risk of cancer and chronic diseases.

(Adapted from Grey Bruce Health Unit, http://www.publichealthgreybruce.on.ca/Cancer/Quiz.htm)

Sun sense tips:

- Try to take breaks indoors during peak exposure to direct sunlight between the hours of 11 a.m. and 4 p.m.
- Whenever possible seek shade as protection from the sun.
- Wear sunscreen with an SPF of 15 or higher.
- Wear clothing that is loose fitting, tightly woven and light weight.
- Wear a hat that protects the face and back of the neck.
- Don’t forget your sunglasses.
- Drink lots of cool, non-caffeinated beverages when it is hot and humid.

Cancer Screening Saves Lives

In 2007, it is estimated that at least 55% of new cancer cases will come from only 4 types: lung cancer, colorectal cancer, breast cancer and prostate cancer. Screening tests can help detect cancer cells at an early stage before symptoms appear, making treatment easier, more successful and sometimes curing the disease.

The goal of cancer screening is to:

- lower the number of people who die from the disease or eliminate deaths from cancer altogether
- lower the number of people who develop the disease

If you are 50 and older or have a family history of cancer it is important to talk to your doctor about the cancer screening program that’s right for you.

(Adapted from Cancer Care Ontario, 2009)
Every journey begins and ends with walking. But what happens in between is causing some serious health problems. Jumping into the car, for a five minute drive, has become the norm in today’s society.

Research suggests that advances in technology have had a major impact on our health by engineering physical activity OUT of our lives. People are burning less and less energy on a daily basis because of the environment we live in and the lifestyles we lead.

The Haldimand-Norfolk Health Unit encourages people to be more physically active by promoting active living. Active living means adding regular physical activity into daily routines and includes walking to the store, school or work instead of driving. There are health benefits to be gained by adding physical activity into your daily life.

To promote active living in our community, the Health Unit is hosting World Health Day events in Caledonia and Port Dover. This year’s theme is 1000 Cities, 1000 Lives – Urban Health Matters. Communities around the world are registering for events that will open up streets for pedestrians on Sun., April 11, 2010.

Streets will be open to the public giving them the opportunity to try different physical activities, socialize with family and friends, visit local shops, enjoy entertainment and have fun. Game on!

World Health Day: Opening our Streets to People

World health DAY

GAME ON!

Car-free streets means play time with friends & family!

Sunday April 11 • 2 - 4 p.m.

Port Dover: Powell Park & Main Street, from Clifford Street to Clinton Street.

Caledonia: Argyle Street from Wigton Street to Haddington Street.

For more information contact: Michele Crowley at 519.426.6170 Ext.3259 or 905.318.6623 michele.crowley@hnhu.org

For more information contact: Heather Keam at 905.318.6623 Ext.3206 or heather.keam@hnhu.org

www.hnhu.org • info@hnhu.org

UPCOMING EVENTS

April:
• National Cancer Month www.cancer.ca.
• Oral Health Month www.cda-adc.ca
• April 3 to 9 – National Mental Health Week www.cmha.ca
• April 11 – World Health Day www.who.int/world-health-day
  • Caledonia 2 to 4 p.m.
  • Port Dover 2 to 4 p.m.
• April 28 – Prenatal Health Fair www.hnhu.org
  • Caledonia 6:30 to 8:30 p.m.

May:
• May 3 to 9 North American Occupational Safety and Health Week www.naosh.org
• May 31 – World No-Tobacco Day www.cctc.ca

June:
• Stroke Awareness Month www.heartandstroke.ca
• June 4 - Relay for Life www.cancer.ca
  • Port Dover Composite School - 7 p.m. to 7 a.m.
**What are antioxidants?**
Antioxidants refer to health protective compounds found in plant-based foods.

An antioxidant can be:
- Vitamins C and E.
- Phytochemicals such as flavonoids or carotenoids.
- Minerals such as selenium.

Antioxidants are known for their ability to maintain our health and possibly prevent disease. Antioxidants can slow down, even stop damage to the body’s cells where diseases such as heart disease and cancer can start or become worse.

**What foods have antioxidants?**
You can find antioxidants in a wide range of foods such as vegetables, fruits, whole grains, beans, nuts, vegetable oils, red wine and green tea. Antioxidants are not difficult to spot as they are found in foods that are often brightly coloured.

**Foods that may help prevent cancer**
Try working some of these foods into your everyday meals:

- **Broccoli** – in soup, stir fry, steamed, or raw with a dip.
- **Cabbage** – in cabbage rolls, coleslaw, soup, steamed or in a stir fry.
- **Strawberries** – fresh or frozen over vanilla yogurt, in a fruit salad, tossed into green salad.
- **Blueberries** – mixed with strawberries, blended into a smoothie, baked in muffins.
- **Garlic** – add to tomato-based sauces or to a stir fry.
- **Japanese Green tea** – choose over a coffee or black tea.
- **Turmeric** (spice) – add to Indian dishes, pasta, soups and salad dressing.
- **Soybeans** – drink soy beverages such as chocolate soy milk.
- **Tomatoes** – make tomato-based sauces with a little oil.
- **Citrus** – add to salads and serve with snacks.

*Source: Foods that Fight Cancer, Richard Beliveau, Ph.D., and Denis Gingras Ph.D., 2006*

**How to increase the amount of antioxidants you eat:**
1. Eat more servings of brightly coloured fruits and vegetables.
2. Add only a small amount of vegetable oil when cooking for an excellent source of Vitamin E.
3. Use a small amount of water when cooking vegetables and fruit, as Vitamin C can easily be lost in your cooking water.
4. Choose a wide variety of foods to get the best mix of the different types of antioxidants.
5. Try to eat one dark green and one orange vegetable every day, as recommended by Canada’s Food Guide.

*Up the Antioxidants, by Dietitians of Canada, The ABC’s of Healthy Eating (2002)*


**AWESOME Asparagus**

- 1 tbsp (15ml) olive oil
- 1 bunch of asparagus, trim ends
- 1 clove of garlic
- 1 small onion, chopped
- 1 tbsp (15ml) sesame seed (optional)

**INSTRUCTIONS**
- Heat olive oil in a medium saucepan.
- Sautee onion and garlic and add asparagus making sure to shake pan often. Cook for about 5 minutes until asparagus is soft.
- Remove from stove and sprinkle asparagus with sesame seeds.
10,000 Steps to a Healthier You!

Spring is just around the corner, and it’s the perfect time to get outside and start walking. One of the easiest forms of physical activity that everyone can enjoy while improving your health and overall well-being is walking. On top of that it’s already one of the most natural things we do on a daily basis, by simply increasing the number steps you take in the day to 10,000, as recommended by Health Canada, you can expect to:

• Help reduce stress and offer yourself an opportunity to clear your head and improve your mood.
• Boost energy levels.
• Improve sleep.
• Help decrease blood pressure and cholesterol levels.
• Improve bone and joint mobility and stability.
• Help reduce the risk of chronic diseases.
• Help control and prevent diabetes.
• Help in maintaining a healthy weight.

Haldimand and Norfolk Workplaces

This April, the health unit will be running a two week pedometer step challenge open to all workplaces in Haldimand and Norfolk. If you are interested in participating get together with your colleagues and organize a team to compete against other workplaces in the community. Our ultimate goal is to come together and walk our way across Canada as a community. Talk to your supervisor for more information on how to get started!

Ways to increase your steps in the workplace:
• Take a walk for your coffee break
• Walk to work.
• Take a stroll around the office to talk with colleagues instead of e-mailing or phoning.
• Start a walking club for lunch breaks.
• Take the stairs instead of the elevator.

Daily Step Goals
• Highly active (children, youth, and fit adults) 10,000-16,000.
• Active (adults) 10,000.
• Somewhat active (older adults) 7,000-9,999.
• Low Active (adults with a chronic health condition) 4,000-7,000.

Check with your doctor before starting a walking program if you have a chronic health condition.

10,000 Steps to a Healthier You! Both men and women should avoid tobacco, alcohol, drugs and environmental chemicals for three months before pregnancy.

Prenatal Fair

For moms-to-be, dads, grandparents and support people.
Wednesday, April 28, 2010
6:30-8:30 p.m.
McKinnon Park Secondary School
91 Haddington St., Caledonia, ON
FREE Admission
(A Prenatal Fair will also be held in Vittoria on Oct. 21, 2010)

HealthUnit
Haldimand-Norfolk

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Simcoe: 519.426.6170 or 905.318.6623
Caledonia: 905.318.5367

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